

FEM/AI Models for the Simulation of Precision Grinding

Angelos P. Markopoulos¹, János Kundrák²

¹Section of Manufacturing Technology, School of Mechanical Engineering, National Technical University of Athens, Heroon Polytechniou 9, 15780 Athens, Greece E-mail: amark@mail.ntua.gr

²Institute of Manufacturing Science, University of Miskolc, Egyetemváros H-3515 Miskolc, Hungary E-mail: kundrak@uni-miskolc.hu

Simulation of grinding is a topic of great interest due to the wide application of the process in contemporary industry. Up to date, several modelling methods have been utilized in order to accurately describe the complex phenomena taking place during grinding, the most common being the finite element method and artificial intelligence techniques, e.g. soft computing methods. The present paper proposes a new hybrid model for precision grinding, more specifically the combination of finite elements with neural networks. The model possesses the advantages of both the aforementioned methods, for the prediction of several grinding features that define the outcome of the process and the quality of the final product.

Keywords: Grinding, Modelling and Simulation, Finite Element Method, Neural Networks

References

- [1] NOVAK, M. (2011). Surface quality of hardened steels after grinding. *Manufacturing Technology*. 11, 55-59.
- [2] NOVAK, M. (2012). Surfaces with high precision of roughness after grinding. *Manufacturing Technology*. 12, 66-70.
- [3] LATTNER, R., HOLEŠOVSKÝ, F., KAREL, T., LATTNER, M. (2015). Abrasive Machining of Ti6Al4V Alloy. *Manufacturing Technology*. 15(4), 571-575.
- [4] NOVAK, M., NAPRSTKOVA, N. (2015). Grinding of the Alloy INCONEL 718 and Final Roughness of the Surface and Material Share. *Manufacturing Technology*. 15(6), 1015-1023.
- [5] KOČMAN, K. (2014). Influence of the Thermodynamic Phenomena on the Optimum Cutting Parameters in Grinding. *Manufacturing Technology*. 14(1), 36-41.
- [6] MAMALIS, A.G., KUNDRÁK, J., MANOLAKOS, D.E., GYÁNI, K., MARKOPOULOS A., HORVATH, M. (2003). Effect of the workpiece material on the heat affected zones during grinding: a numerical simulation. *International Journal of Advanced Manufacturing Technology*. 22, 761-767.
- [7] SUN, W., SHAO, J., HE, A., HAO, P. (2015). Research on Distribution of Residual Stresses of Cold Rolled Sheet Distorted Area Based on ANSYS. *Manufacturing Technology*. 15(2), 220-226.
- [8] PELAGIĆ, Z., NÁGEL, M., ŽMINDÁK, M., RIECKY, D. (2015). Wear Simulation Modeling by Using the Finite Element Method. *Manufacturing Technology*. 15(2), 191-195.
- [9] NIEŚŁONY, P., GRZESIK, W., CHUDY, R., HABRAT, W. (2015). Meshing strategies in FEM simulation of the machining process. *Archives of Civil and Mechanical Engineering*. 15(1), 62-70.
- [10] BRINKSMIEIER, E., AURICH, J.C., GOVEKAR, E., HEINZEL, C., HOFFMEISTER, H.-W., KLOCKE, F., PETERS, J., RENTSCH, R., STEPHENSON, D.J., UHLMANN, E., WEINERT, K., WITTMANN, M. (2006). Advances in modeling and simulation of grinding processes. *Annals of the CIRP*. 55(2), 667-696.
- [11] DOMAN, D.A., WARKENTIN, A., BAUER, R. (2009). Finite element modeling approaches in grinding. *International Journal of Machine tools and Manufacture*. 49, 109-116.
- [12] MAŇKOVÁ, I., VRABEL, M., KOVAC, P. (2013). Artificial Neural Network Application for Surface Roughness Prediction when Drilling Nickel Based Alloy. *Manufacturing Technology*. 13(2), 193-199.
- [13] SEDER, A.M.F., AL HAZZA, M.H.F., ADESTA, E.Y.T. (2015). Modelling and analysing the cutting forces in high speed hard end milling using neural network. *ARPN Journal of Engineering and Applied Sciences*. 10(22), 17270-17275.
- [14] QUIZA, R., LÓPEZ-ARMAS, O., DAVIM, J.P. (2012). *Hybrid Modeling and Optimization of Manufacturing Combining Artificial Intelligence and Finite Element Method*. Berlin: Springer.
- [15] MARKOPOULOS, A.P., SAVVOPOULOS, I.K., KARKALOS, N.E., MANOLAKOS, D.E. (2015). Molecular dynamics modeling of a single diamond abrasive grain in grinding. *Frontiers of Mechanical Engineering*. 10(2), 168-175.

- [16]BOILLAT, E., KOSOLOV, S., GLARDON, R., LOHER, M., SALADIN, D., & LEVY, G. (2004). Finite element and neural network models for process optimization in selective laser sintering. *Proceedings of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers, Part B: Journal of Engineering Manufacture*, 218, 607–614.
- [17]RAY, P., MACDONALD B.J. (2004). Determination of the optimal load path for tube hydroforming processes using a fuzzy load control algorithm and finite element analysis. *Finite Elements in Analysis and Design*. 41, 173–192.
- [18]UMBRELLLO, D., AMBROGIO, G., FILICE, L., SHIVPURI, R. (2008). A hybrid finite element method-artificial neural network approach for predicting residual stresses and the optimal cutting conditions during hard turning of AISI 52100 bearing steel. *Materials & Design*. 29, 873–883.
- [19]SHAHANI, A.R., SETAYESHI, S., NODAMAIE, S.A., ASADI, M.A., REZAIE, S. (2009). Prediction of influence parameters on the hot rolling process using finite element method and neural network. *Journal of Materials Processing Technology*. 209, 1920–1935.
- [20]JAVADI, A.A., TAN, T.P., ZHANG, M. (2003). Neural network for constitutive modelling in finite element analysis. *Computer Assisted Methods in Engineering and Science*. 10, 523–529.
- [21]DAS, S., ABBOD, M.F., ZHU, Q., PALMIERE, E.J., HOWARD, I.C., LINKENS, D.A. (2007). A combined neuro fuzzy cellular automata based material model for finite element simulation of plane strain compression. *Computational Materials Science*. 40, 366–375.
- [22]SUN, Y., ZENG, W.D., ZHAO, Y.Q., QI, Y.L., MA, X., HAN, Y.F. (2010). Development of constitutive relationship model of Ti600 alloy using artificial neural network. *Computational Materials Science*. 48, 686–691.
- [23]FU, Z., MO, J., CHEN, L., CHEN, W. (2010). Using genetic algorithm-back propagation neural network prediction and finite-element model simulation to optimize the process of multiple-step incremental air-bending forming of sheet metal. *Materials & Design*. 31, 267–277.
- [24]MARKOPOULOS, A.P. (2011). Finite Elements Modelling and Simulation of Precision Grinding. *Journal of Machining and Forming Technologies*. 3(3/4), 163-184.
- [25]MALKIN, S. (1978). Burning limit for surface and cylindrical grinding of steels. *Annals of the CIRP*. 27(1), 233-236.
- [26]SNOEYS, R., MARIS, M., PETERS, J. (1978). Thermally induced damage in grinding. *Annals of the CIRP*. 27(2), 571-581.
- [27]GUO, C., WU, Y., VARGHESE, V., MALKIN, S. (1999). Temperatures and energy partition for grinding with vitrified CBN wheels. *Annals of the CIRP*. 48(1), 247-250.
- [28]MOULIK, P.N., YANG, H.T.Y., CHANDRASEKAR, S. (2001). Simulation of thermal stresses due to grinding. *International Journal of Mechanical Sciences*. 43, 831-851.