

Tensile Properties of AA6156-T4 Friction Stir Welded Joints in As-Welded and Post-Weld Aged Condition

Umberto Prisco, Fabio Scherillo

Department of Chemical, Materials and Production Engineering, University of Napoli Federico II, Piazzale Tecchio 80 – 80125 Napoli, Italy

The effect of the T62 post-weld heat treatment on the tensile strength of AA6156-T4 friction stir welded joints is studied. To this aim, the 0.2% proof stress and the tensile strength of as-welded and post-weld treated joints as function of the rotating and welding speed was analyzed performing a complete factorial design with three levels for each studied parameter. Statistical analyses were carried out to establish empirical models of the tensile properties of the joints as a function of the studied welding parameters. The obtained models were validated through statistical tools such as Mallow's CP , S , R^2 and $R^2(adj)$. The developed regression models can be effectively used to predict the mechanical proprieties of the joints at 95% confidence level.

Keywords: friction stir welding, AA6156, DOE, ANOVA, tensile properties

References

- [1] LIBERINI, M., SCHERILLO, F., ASTARITA, A., PRISCO, U., BRUNO, M., MONETTA, T., BELLUCCI, F., SQUILLACE, A. (2016). Microstructure of a hot forged Ti 5-5-5-3 aeronautical component. *Metallography, Microstructure, and Analysis*, Vol. 5, No. 3, pp. 207–216.
- [2] ASTARITA, A., PRISCO, U., SQUILLACE, A., VELOTTI, C., TRONCI, A. (2015). Mechanical characterization by DOE analysis of AA6156-T4 friction stir welded joints in as-welded and post-weld aged condition. *Materialpruefung/Materials Testing*, Vol. 57, No. 3, pp. 192–199.
- [3] PRISCO, U., SQUILLACE, A., ASTARITA, A., VELOTTI, C. (2013). Influence of welding parameters and post-weld aging on tensile properties and fracture location of AA2139-T351 friction-stir-welded joints. *Materials Research*, Vol. 16, No. 5, pp. 1106–1112.
- [4] PRISCO, U. (2015). Size-dependent distributions of particle velocity and temperature at impact in the cold-gas dynamic-spray process. *Journal of Materials Processing Technology*, Vol. 216, pp. 302–314.
- [5] SQUILLACE, A., PRISCO, U. (2009). Influence of filler material on micro- and macro-mechanical behaviour of laser-beam-welded T-joint for aerospace applications. *Proceedings of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers, Part L: Journal of Materials: Design and Applications*, Vol. 223, No. 3, pp.103–115.
- [6] PRISCO, U. (2014). Thermal conductivity of flat-pressed wood plastic composites at different temperatures and filler content. *Science and Engineering of Composite Materials*, Vol. 21, No. 2, pp. 197–204.
- [7] VELOTTI, C., ASTARITA, A., BUONADONNA, P., DIONORO, G., LANGELLA, A., PARADISO, V., PRISCO, U., SCHERILLO, F., SQUILLACE, A., TRONCI, A. (2013). FSW of AA 2139 plates: influence of the temper state on the mechanical properties. *Key Engineering Materials*, Vol. 554-557, pp. 1065–1074.
- [8] BITONDO, C., PRISCO, U., SQUILLACE, A., BUONADONNA, P., DIONORO, G. (2011). Friction-stir welding of AA 2198 butt joints: Mechanical characterization of the process and of the welds through DOE analysis. *International Journal of Advanced Manufacturing Technology*, Vol. 53, No. 5-8, pp. 505–516.
- [9] BITONDO, C., PRISCO, U., SQUILLACE, A., GIORLEO, G., BUONADONNA, P., DIONORO, G., CAMPANILE, G. (2010). Friction stir welding of AA2198-T3 butt joints for aeronautical applications. *International Journal of Material Forming*, Vol. 3(SUPPL. 1), pp. 1079–1082.
- [10] PRISCO, U., POLINI, W. (2010). Flatness, cylindricity and sphericity assessment based on the seven classes of symmetry of the surfaces. *Advances in Mechanical Engineering*, Vol. 2010, article number 154287.
- [11] SERRONI, G., SQUILLACE, A., PRISCO, U., BITONDO, C., PRISCO, A. (2011). Aircraft panels stiffened by friction stir welded extruded parts: mechanical characterization. *Metallurgia Italiana*, Vol. 103, No. 1, pp. 35–39.
- [12] VITIELLO, A., PRISCO, U. (2009). Evaluation of drilling parameters effects on machinability of PM materials using ANOVA. *Powder Metallurgy*, Vol. 52, No. 2, pp. 164–171.

- [13] CARRINO, L., CILIBERTO, S., GIORLEO, G., PRISCO, U. (2011). Effect of filler content and temperature on steady-state shear flow of wood/high density polyethylene composites. *Polymer Composites*, Vol. 32, No. 5, pp. 796–809.
- [14] SQUILLACE, A., PRISCO, U., CILIBERTO, S., ASTARITA, A. (2012). Effect of welding parameters on morphology and mechanical properties of Ti-6Al-4V laser beam welded butt joints. *Journal of Materials Processing Technology*, Vol. 212, No. 2, pp. 427–436.
- [15] VELOTTI, C., ASTARITA, A., SQUILLACE, A., CILIBERTO, S., VILLANO, M.G., GIULIANI, M., PRISCO, U., MONTUORI, M., GIORLEO, G., BELLUCCI, F. (2013). On the critical technological issues of friction stir welding lap joints of dissimilar aluminum alloys. *Surface and Interface Analysis*, Vol. 45, No. 10, pp. 1643–1648.
- [16] PRISCO, U., D'ONOFRIO, M.C. (2008). Three-dimensional CFD simulation of two-phase flow inside the abrasive water jet cutting head. *International Journal of Computational Methods in Engineering Science and Mechanics*, Vol. 9, No. 5, pp. 300-319.
- [17] SERRONI, G., BITONDO, C., ASTARITA, A., SCALA, A., GLORIA, A., PRISCO, U., SQUILLACE, A., BELLUCCI, F. (2011). A comparison between mechanical and electrochemical tests on Ti6Al4V welded by LBW. *AIP Conference Proceedings*, Vol. 1353, No. 1391–1396.
- [18] HOCKING, R.R., LESLIE, R.N. (1967). Selection of the best subset in regression analysis. *Technometrics*, Vol. 9, pp. 531–540.
- [19] SAHUL, M., TURŇA, M., ŠUGÁROVÁ, J., SAHUL, M. (2013). Influence of laser welding aluminium alloy on mechanical properties of welded joints. *Manufacturing Technology*, Vol. 13, No. 4, pp. 526-530.
- [20] HUDEC, Z. (2012). Gas metal rapid arc welding potential. *Manufacturing Technology*, Vol. 12, no, 13, pp. 113-118.
- [21] NOVÁ, I., MACHUTA, J. (2014). Monitoring of the structure and quality of aluminium castings in moulds of gypsum mixtures. *Manufacturing Technology*, Vol. 14, No. 3, pp. 381-387.
- [22] NOVOTNÝ, J., CAIS, J., NÁPRSTKOVÁ, N. (2014). analysis of aluminium alloys alsi7mg0.3 and almg3 by means of x-ray diffraction. *Manufacturing Technology*, Vol. 14, No. 3, pp. 392-397.
- [23] BOLIBRUCHOVÁ, D., RICHTÁRECH, L. (2014). Study of the gas content in aluminum alloys. *Manufacturing Technology*, Vol. 13, No. 1, pp. 14-20.

Paper number: M2016146

Copyright © 2016. Published by Manufacturing Technology. All rights reserved.